



“Good luck will not favor those  
who haven’t prepared their minds”

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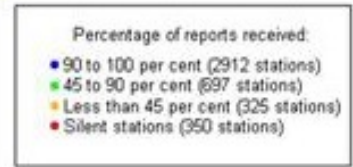
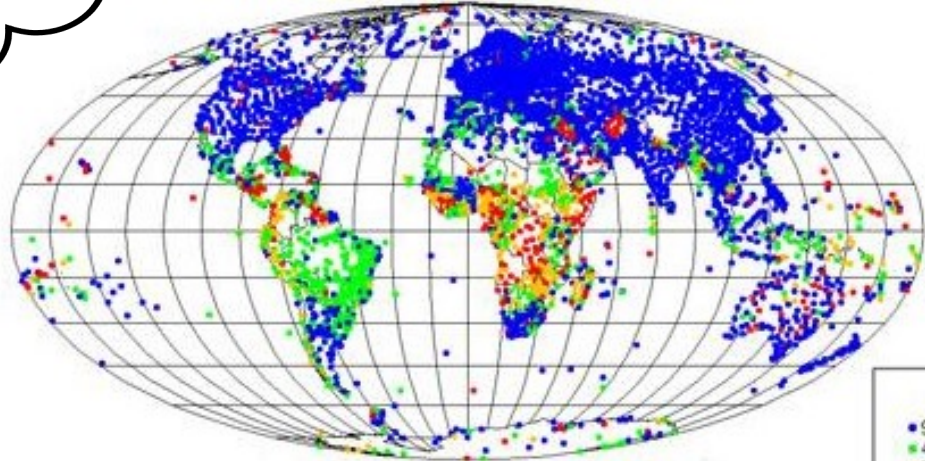
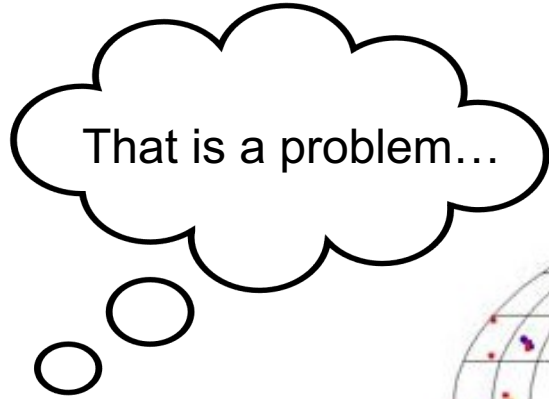


# Trans-African Hydro-Meteorological Observatory

Technologies for water and weather monitoring: Building community-level  
resilience

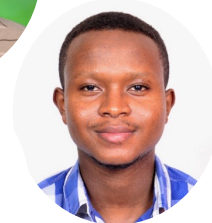
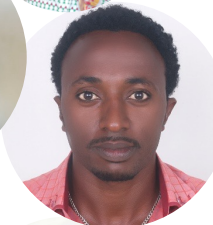
*Frank Annor and Rebecca Hochreutener*

# Why TAHMO ?



WMO Stations

# Who are we and what do we want to achieve ?



## Objectives

- ✓ A weather station every 30km !
  - But we will be happy with 1 every 100km
- ✓ Provide educational material ( School to School )
- ✓ Climate data for governments and academia

# Generations of TAHMO stations

Solar powered, 6-mo reserve battery, GSM/GPRS radio, GPS & Compass, Temp (3 ways), Relative Humidity, Accelerometer, Sonic wind, Drip-count rain, Shortwave solar, Barometer, Lightning detector, 5 open sensor ports: soil moisture etc.



**GEN. 1 – Moving Parts**



**GEN. 2 – MEM Station**



**GEN. 3 – ATMOS 41**



# Data policy and Business model

Who get's free data ?



Research purposes with objective to publish peer reviewed publications



Government agencies

Who pays and for which purpose ?



Private sector wishing to develop commercial applications

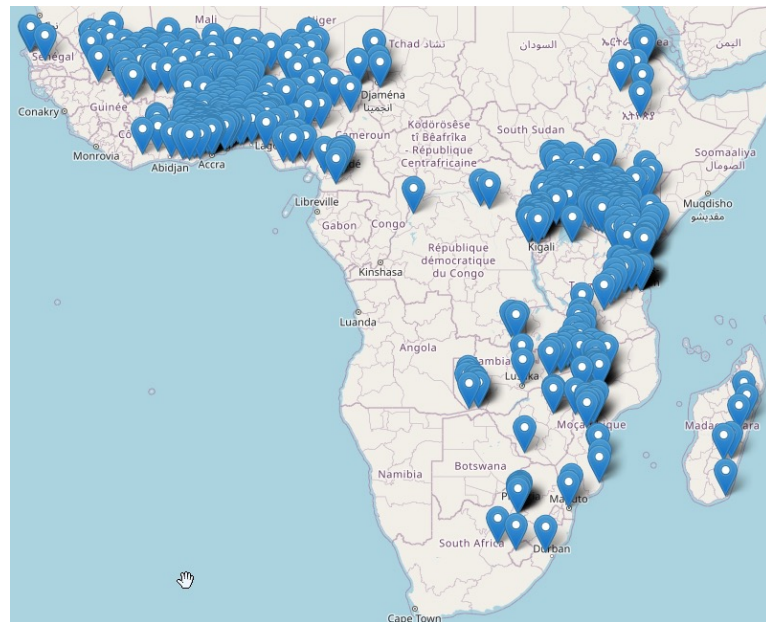


# TAHMO services

- ✓ 5-minute resolution **Weather data**
- ✓ **IT Infrastructure** (country met offices)
- ✓ **Support Services: Training / co-creation**

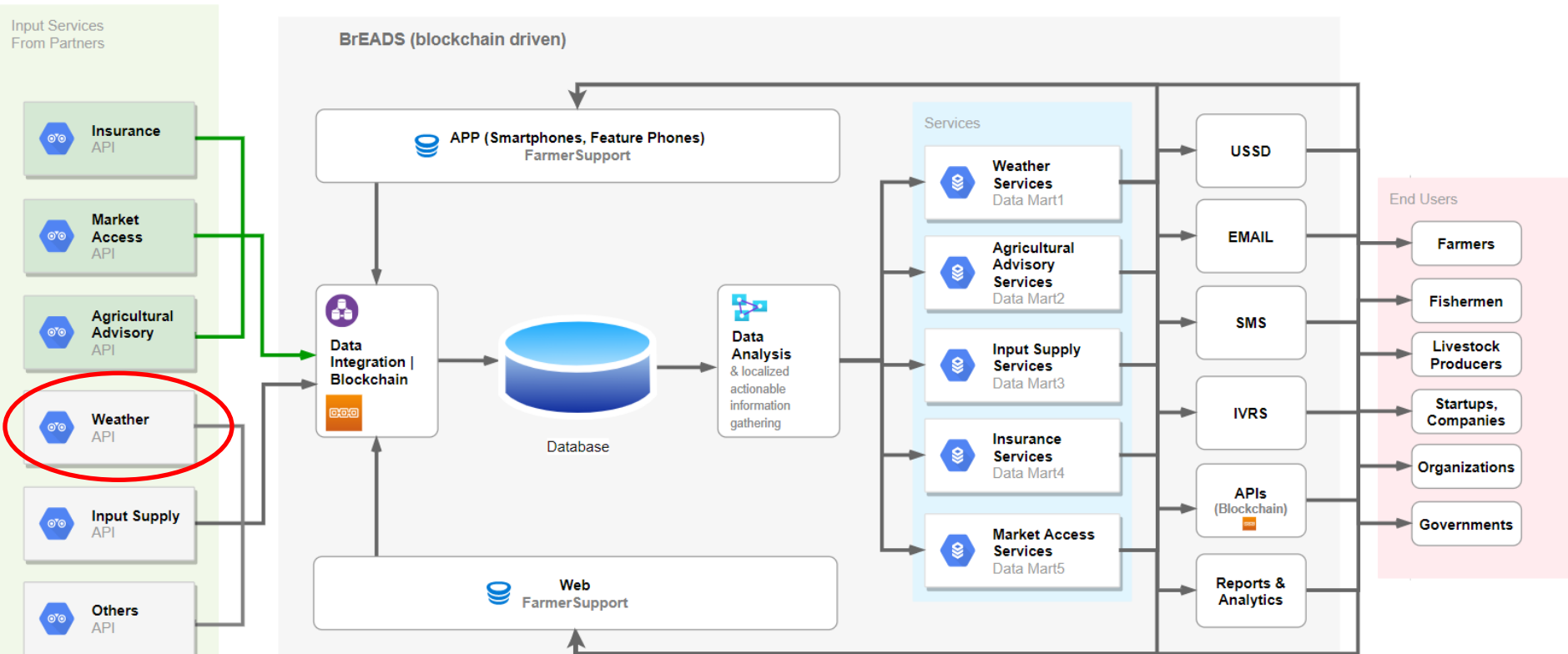
## Where TAHMO is now:

- ✓ Network of **600+** stations
- ✓ 2.0 Million data points/day
- ✓ 300+ Science teams served each year
- ✓ Cooperation with many **NMHSs**
- ✓ A natural and deep connection with African Schools



TAHMO Network, February 2021

# TAHMO connecting to services





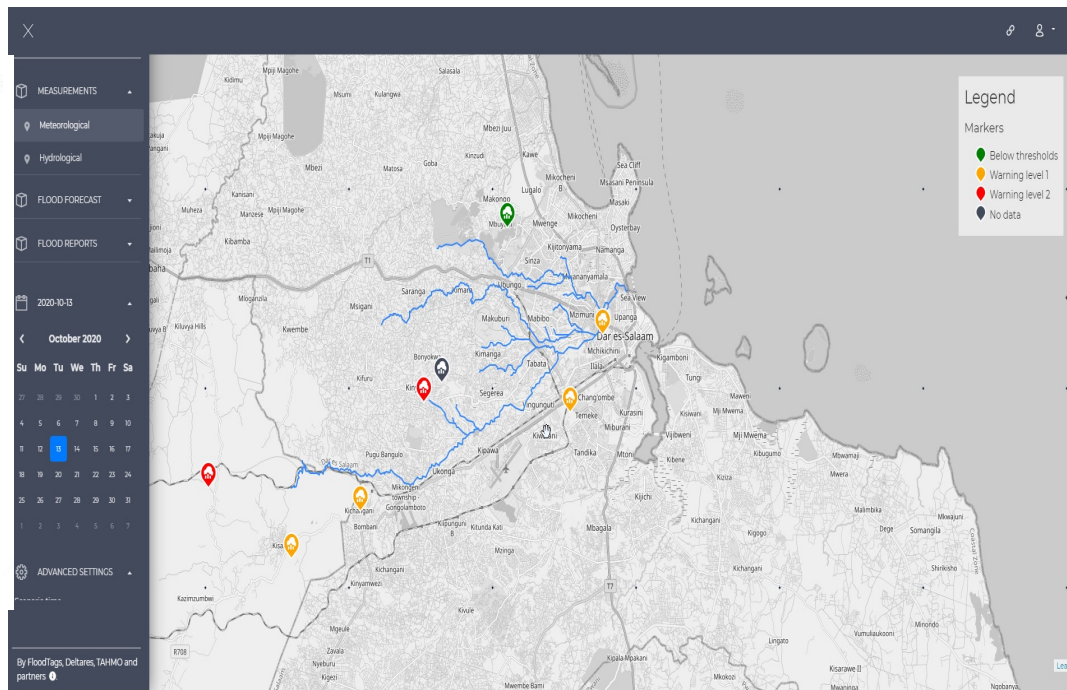
# Moving from Observation to Actionable Products

## Flood Early Warning System Dar es Salaam (WB)

Four elements of Effective Early Warning Systems\*



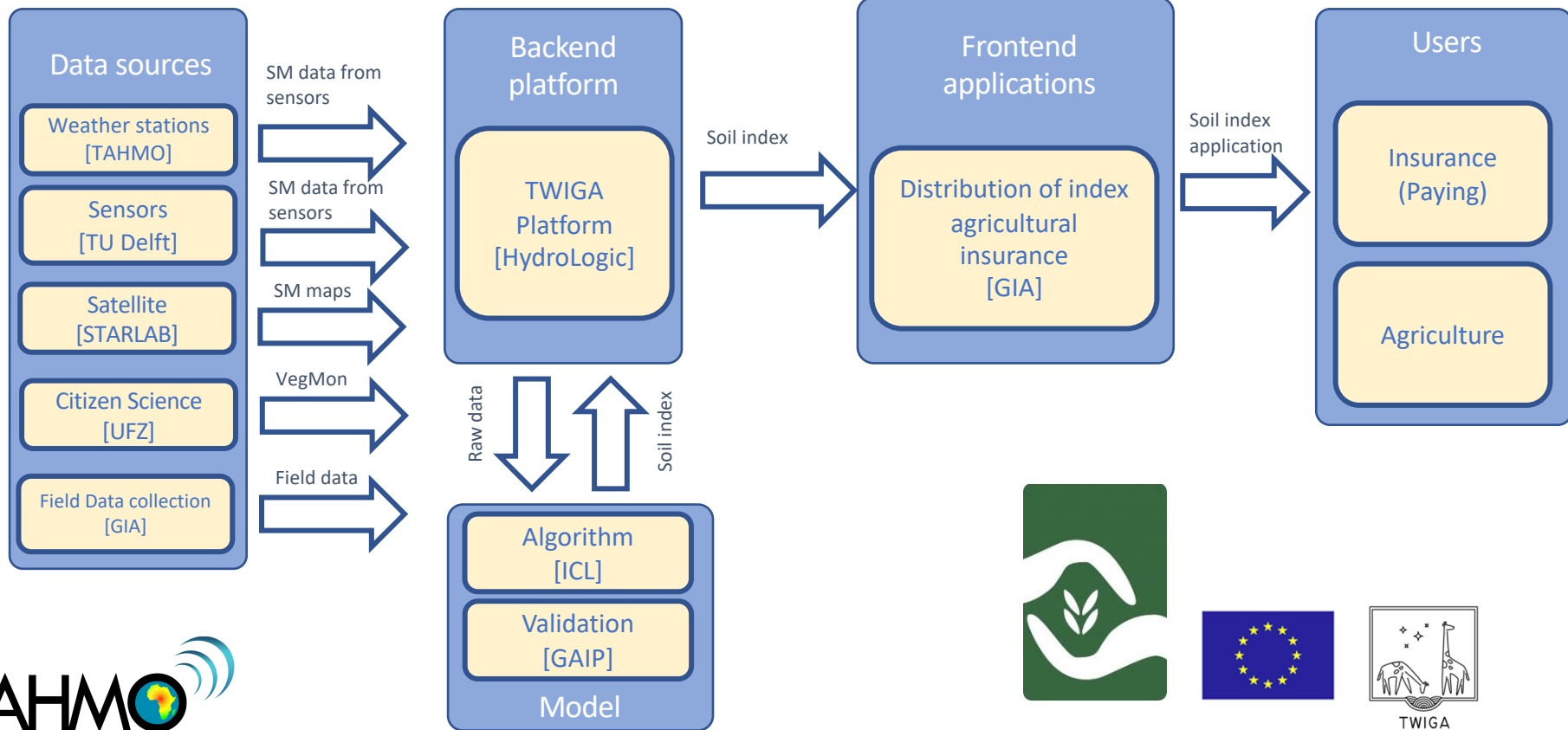
\*Adapted from UN International Strategy for Disaster Reduction



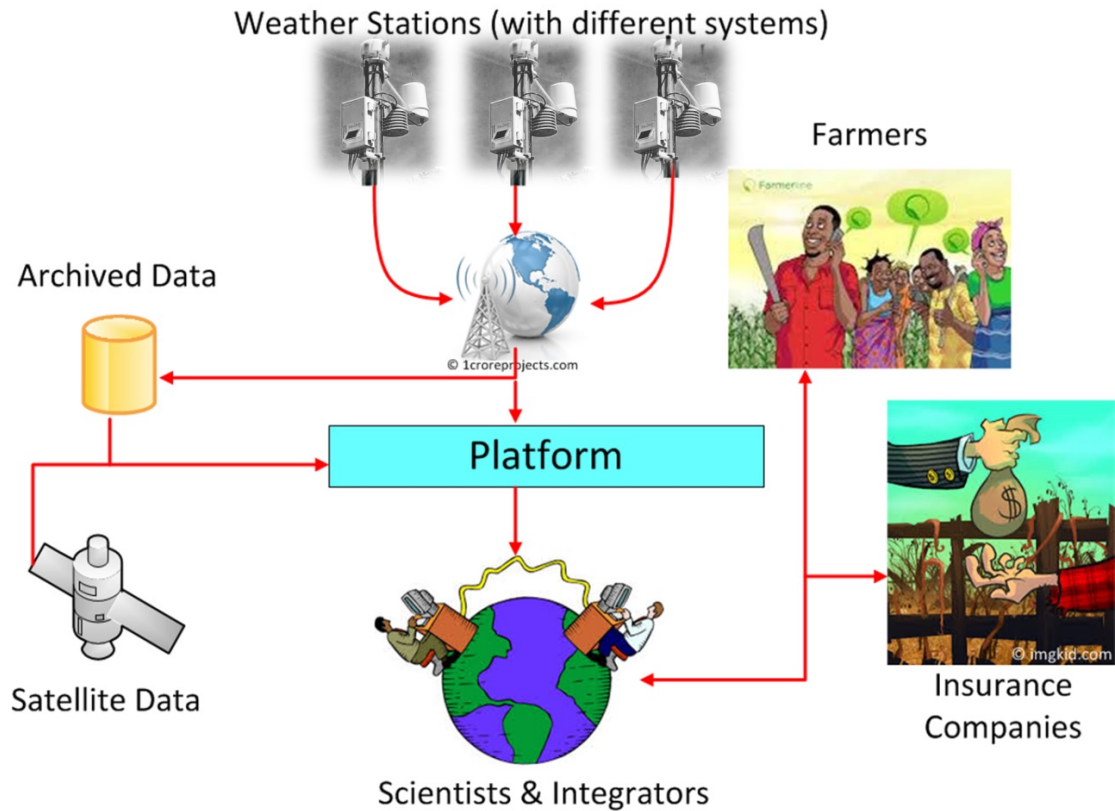
<https://dashboard-dar.floodtags.com/>

# Moving from Observation to Actionable Products

## Ghana Agricultural Insurance Pool (EU)



# Moving from Observation to Actionable Products



Spoken message service  
FarmerLine (EU)



George (middle) – a cocoa farmer in Ghana who benefits from the TAHMO-Farmerline Weather service



# Moving from Observation to Actionable Products



## Schools & Satellites



OUR PARTNERS



[www.youtube.com/watch?v=oPMDqXpke8g](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oPMDqXpke8g)



# Other Sensors being rolled out

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TECHNOLOGY NEWS 15 December 2015

## Sensors to give early storm warnings to people near deadly lake

An automated SMS network could help save lives on Lake Victoria – where 4000 people drown every year amid near-constant storms

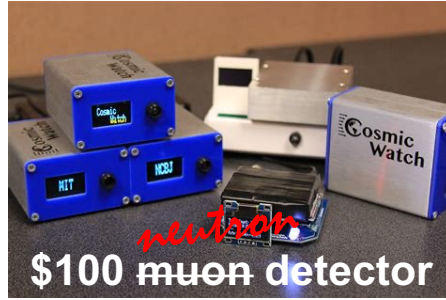


By Hal Hodson

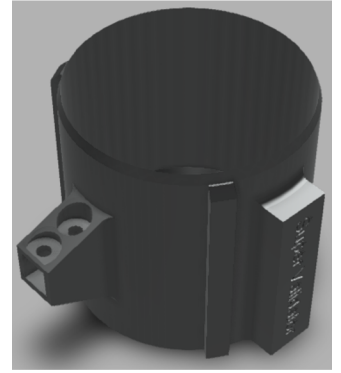
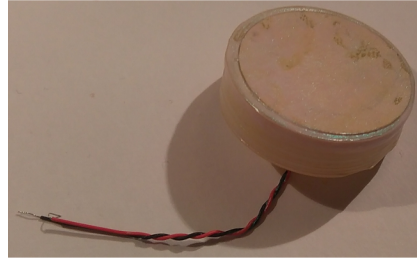
OVER Lake Victoria, one of the largest bodies of fresh water on the planet, the weather can be treacherous. More than 4000 people drown in this east African lake every year as storms overwhelm their boats.

"There are 285 days of lightning a year in the nearby Ugandan city of Kampala – just one day without lightning every week," says Frank Annor, field director of the Trans-

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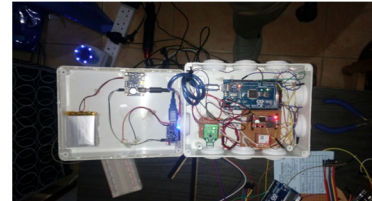
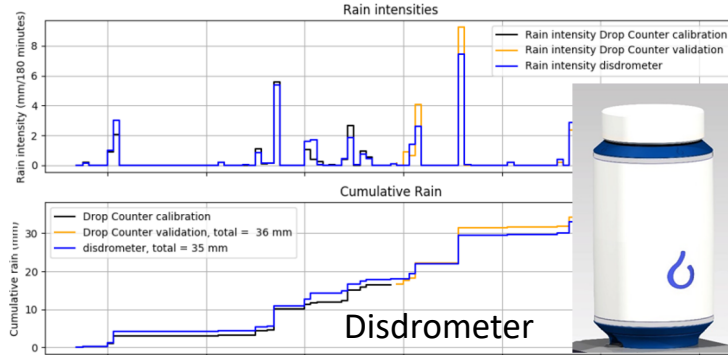
*news on*  
\$100 muon detector



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AS3935 - Lightning



Evaporimeter

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By Hal Hodson

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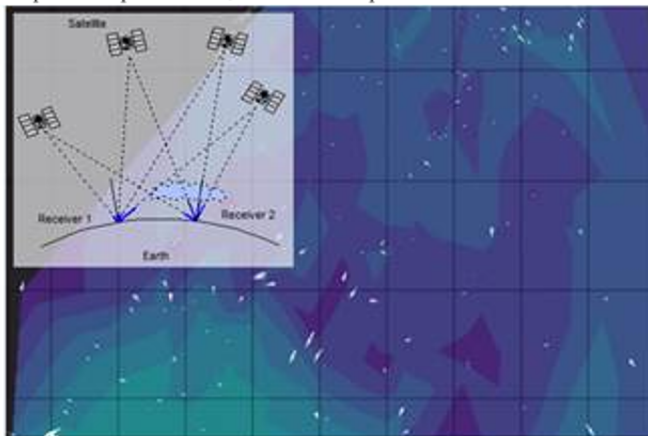
Article

## Potential of Cost-Efficient Single Frequency GNSS Receivers for Water Vapor Monitoring

Andreas Kriemeyer <sup>1,\*</sup>, Marie-claire ten Veldhuis <sup>1</sup>, Hans van der Marel <sup>1</sup>, Eugenio Realini <sup>2</sup> and Nick van de Giesen <sup>1</sup>

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  - <sup>2</sup> GReD—Geomatics Research & Development srl, 22074 Lomazzo (CO), Italy; eugenio.realini@g-red.eu
- \* Correspondence: A.Kriemeyer@tudelft.nl

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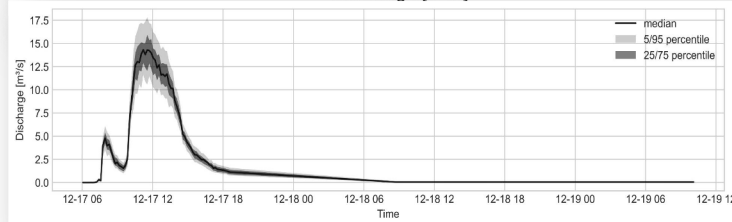
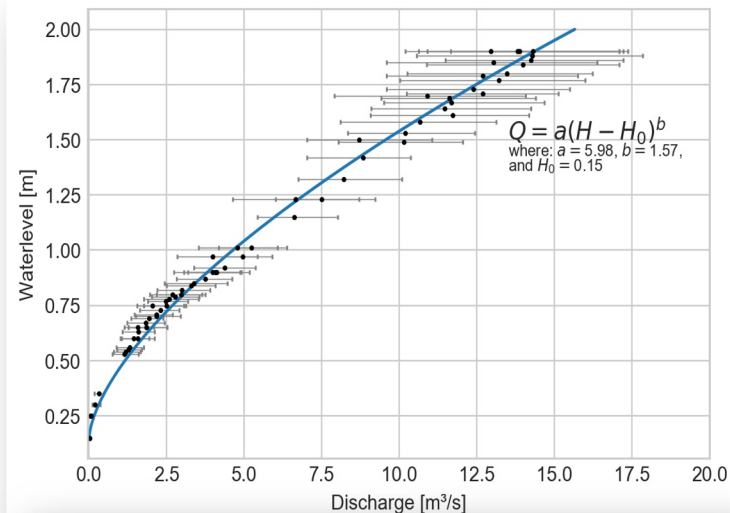
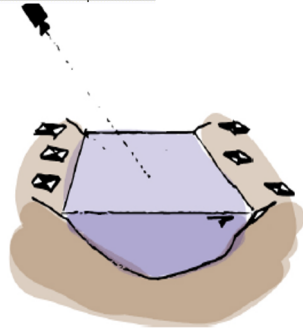
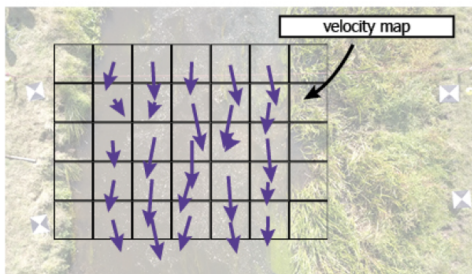


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# Moving from Observation to Actionable Products

## OpenRiverCam – WMO Innovation Hub



# Discussion and Questions



Senegal meteorological officers